

Anthem

by Ayn Rand

Definitions



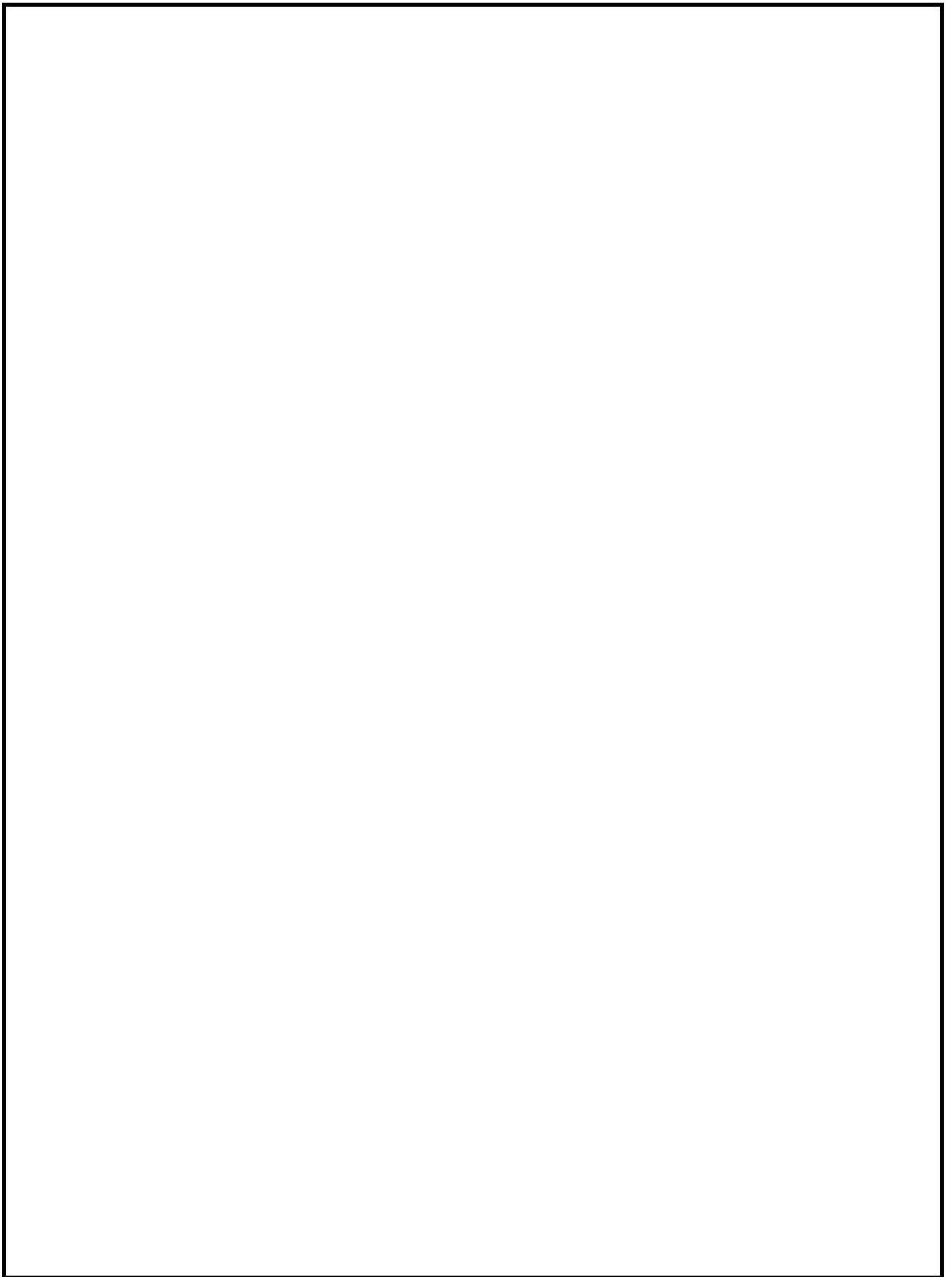
Anthem

Definitions



1.	abyss	uh BISS	bottomless hole, a vast expanse or depth
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >>
	The man had fallen into the abyss of depravity.		
	Derivatives >>	abysm, abysmal, abysmally, abyssal	
2.	advocacy	AD vuh cuh see	support of an idea or cause
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> opposition
	The nominee's advocacy of higher taxes may have cost him the election.		
	Derivatives >>	advocate, advocator, advocatory, advocated, advocating	
3.	approbation	ap row BAY shun	official approval, praise, commendation
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> disapprobation, disapproval
	We initiated the attack with the approbation of the general.		
	Derivatives >>	approbate, approbated, approbating, approbative, approbatory, approbateness	
4.	atone	uh TONE	to make amends
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> to offend
	He atoned for his theft by repaying his victims.		
	Derivatives >>	atoned, atoning, atoner, atonement	
5.	baseness	BASE ness	the quality of lacking higher values
	Synonyms >>	vileness, servility, unworthiness	Antonym >>
	We were shocked at the criminal's baseness.		
	Derivatives >>	base, baser, basest, basely	
6.	defile	deh FILE	to make dirty, to desecrate, to pollute
	Synonyms >>	contaminate, taint	Antonym >> to enhance
	The gang defiled the school with obscene graffiti.		
	Derivatives >>	defilement, defiler, defiling, defilingly	
7.	depravity	deh PRAV eh tee	moral corruption, a wicked or perverse act
	Synonyms >>	abasement, corruption, debasement, debauchery, perversion,	Antonym >> noble behavior
	The depravity of his behavior shocked everyone.		
	Derivatives >>	deprave, depraver, depravement, depraved	
8.	discern	deh SURN	to differentiate between two or more things
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> to ignore; to be oblivious; to
	Because of the fog, I was barely able to discern the landing strip.		
	Derivatives >>	discerner, discernible, discernable, discernibleness, discernibly, discernably, discerningly, discernment	
9.	ecstasy	EK stuh see	extreme happiness
	Synonyms >>	rapture, transport	Antonym >> wretchedness
	The music was so beautiful that it put the crowd into a state of ecstasy.		
	Derivatives >>	ecstatic, ecstatical, ecstatically	
10.	fluid	FLOO id	smooth and effortless
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> jerky
	Most good golfers have a very fluid swing.		
	Derivatives >>	fluidify, fluidity, fluidization, fluidize	
11.	furrow	FUR ow	to make wrinkles or grooves
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> to make plain
	The man's furrowed brow showed his deep concern.		
	Derivatives >>	furrowed, furrowing	

12.	heedless	HEED les	disregarding, thoughtless
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> aware; concerned; attentive
	He walked on, heedless of the signs warning about the mine field.		
	Derivatives >>	heed, heeded, heeding, heeds, heedlessly, heedful, heedfully	
13.	illustrious	eh LUS tree us	notably outstanding, famous
	Synonyms >>	celebrated, distinguished, eminent, noted, renowned	Antonym >> infamous
	I was impressed by the illustrious personage at the ball.		
	Derivatives >>	illustriously, illustriousness	
14.	infamous	IN fuh mus	having a reputation of the worst kind, vicious, notoriously bad
	Synonyms >>	disreputable, ignominious	Antonym >> illustrious
	The Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor was an infamous act.		
	Derivatives >>	infamously, infamy, infamies	
15.	lassitude	LAS eh tood	feeling of weariness; fatigue
	Synonyms >>	languor, lethargy, stupor, torpor	Antonym >> restlessness
	The hot weather in some parts of Mexico probably created the lassitude that led to the siesta.		
	Derivatives >>	lassitudes	
16.	perishable	PER eh shuh bul	likely to decay or to spoil
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> unlikely to deteriorate
	We have to move the perishable items to a cooler place.		
	Derivatives >>	perishability, perishableness, perishably, perishing, perishless, perishment	
17.	portal	PORE tul	a doorway (especially a large one)
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >>
	She stood for a moment in the portal before stepping into the room.		
	Derivatives >>	portaled, portals	
18.	raze	RAZE	to completely destroy
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> to construct
	Atomic war will raze many cities.		
	Derivatives >>	razed, razing	
19.	revere	reh VERE	to honor, to regard with respect
	Synonyms >>	adore, venerate, worship	Antonym >> to despise
	Nearly all Catholics revere the Pope.		
	Derivatives >>	reverence, reverent, reverentness, reverential, reverentiality, reverentially	
20.	sieve	SIV	a utensil for sifting or straining
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >>
	The manager complained that his second baseman fielded ground balls like a sieve.		
	Derivatives >>	sieving	
21.	submissive	sub MIS iv	yielding or surrendering oneself to the will of another
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> rebellious
	I am very submissive to the demands and requests of my parents because I feel that they know best.		
	Derivatives >>	submission, submiss, submissionist, submissively, submissiveness	
22.	tarry	TARE ee	to delay in coming or going, to linger
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> to depart promptly
	Please do not tarry; I want you to be here on time.		
	Derivatives >>	tarriness, tarried, tarries	
23.	vindictive	vin DIK tiv	revengeful, spiteful
	Synonyms >>		Antonym >> loving; forgiving
	You should be more forgiving and less vindictive.		
	Derivatives >>	vindicated, vindication, vindicative, vindicator, vindictory, vindictive, vindictively, vindictiveness	
24.	virtuous	VIR choo us	having excellent morals; righteous
	Synonyms >>	ethical, noble	Antonym >> depraved
	One would expect nuns to be very virtuous.		
	Derivatives >>	virtuously, virtuousness, virtue	
25.	whim	HWIM	a sudden and impulsive action
	Synonyms >>	caprice, crotchet, vagary	Antonym >>
	Our trip to Washington was a mere whim.		
	Derivatives >>	whims, whimmed, whimming	



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These words which appear in **Anthem** have been identified as words or derivatives of words that have appeared on past SAT tests. They are listed here in alphabetical order.

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. abyss | 10. fluid | 18. raze |
| 2. advocate | 11. furrows | 19. reverence |
| 3. approbation | 12. heed | 20. sieve |
| 4. atone | 13. illustrious | 21. submission |
| 5. base | 14. infamy | 22. tarried |
| 6. defiled | 15. lassitudes | 23. vindicate |
| 7. depraved | 16. perish | 24. virtue |
| 8. discerned | 17. portals | 25. whim |
| 9. ecstasy | | |

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Vocabulary Test 1

Directions: Select the word that **best** completes the following sentences.

abyss	advocate	approbation	atone	baseness	defiled
depraved	discerning	ecstasy	fluid furrowed	heedless	

1. The girl stood at the edge of the mountain cliff and looked over its side into the deep, dark _____ that lurked below.
2. The emotion that the woman felt on her wedding was far more than simple happiness; it was sheer _____.
3. The old man's face was _____ with age; some of the wrinkles were laughing lines, but others simple marked his time on earth.
4. All the townspeople were shocked when they discovered that the temple had been _____ in the night; gang members had painted obscenities on all the walls.
5. It is sometimes necessary to _____ for the errors of our ways; making amends is not always easy, but the apology is necessary.
6. The girl was constantly seeking the _____ of her father, though she doubted that he would ever give his approval to her.
7. Many teachers _____ studying each night regardless of whether or not you have homework; they are supporting the idea that learning is a gradual thing and requires constant effort.
8. I was shocked at such _____; I had never seen anyone who so totally lacked any higher values.
9. His _____ sense of humor was almost frightening, it was so perverse; he would laugh at such wicked acts as setting a cat on fire.
10. He is incapable of _____ right from wrong; someone who can't tell the difference is a threat to society.
11. Her _____ speech impressed me; it sounded so smooth and effortless.
12. I hope you are not _____ to my warning; disregarding what I say could hurt you.

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Vocabulary Test 2

Directions: Select the word that **best** completes the following sentences.

illustrious	infamous	lassitude	perishable	portal
raze	revere	sieve	submissive	tarry
vindicated	virtuous	whim		

1. If you really _____ your parents, when they ask you to hurry up, you will not _____: because you honor them so much, you will not linger or delay.
2. We were impressed to have such an _____ guest at our party; not only was he famous and outstanding, but he was also righteous and _____, having excellent morals even in the midst of such corruption.
3. Because of the extreme heat, many people abandoned themselves to the _____ created by the warm summer day; they were weary and fatigued from heat and desired a nap.
4. She stood for a moment in the _____, and then moved slowly away from the doorway into the hall.
5. It was just a _____ to skip school and go to the movie; sometimes I do act very suddenly and impulsively, even if it isn't always such a smart idea.
6. The best utensil for straining tea leaves from the water is a _____.
7. When the demolition team began to _____ the building, I was a little sad to see it demolished.
8. The lawyer expected his client to be _____ of all charges of murder after hearing the testimony of the witness that so obviously cleared him of the accusations.
9. In some countries, the women are totally _____ to the men, yielding themselves to the will of the male.
10. When the refrigerator broke down, it was necessary to move the _____ items to another cool place, since they were likely to spoil from the heat.
11. The man had lost so much of his integrity that he acquired an _____ reputation; now he was considered to be disgraceful and vicious.

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Test 1

1. abyss
2. ecstasy
3. furrowed
4. defiled
5. atone
6. approbation
7. advocate
8. baseness
9. depraved
10. discerning
11. fluid
12. heedless

Test 2

1. revere, tarry
2. illustrious, virtuous
3. lassitude
4. portal
5. whim
6. sieve
7. raze
8. vindicated
9. submissive
10. perishable
11. infamous